

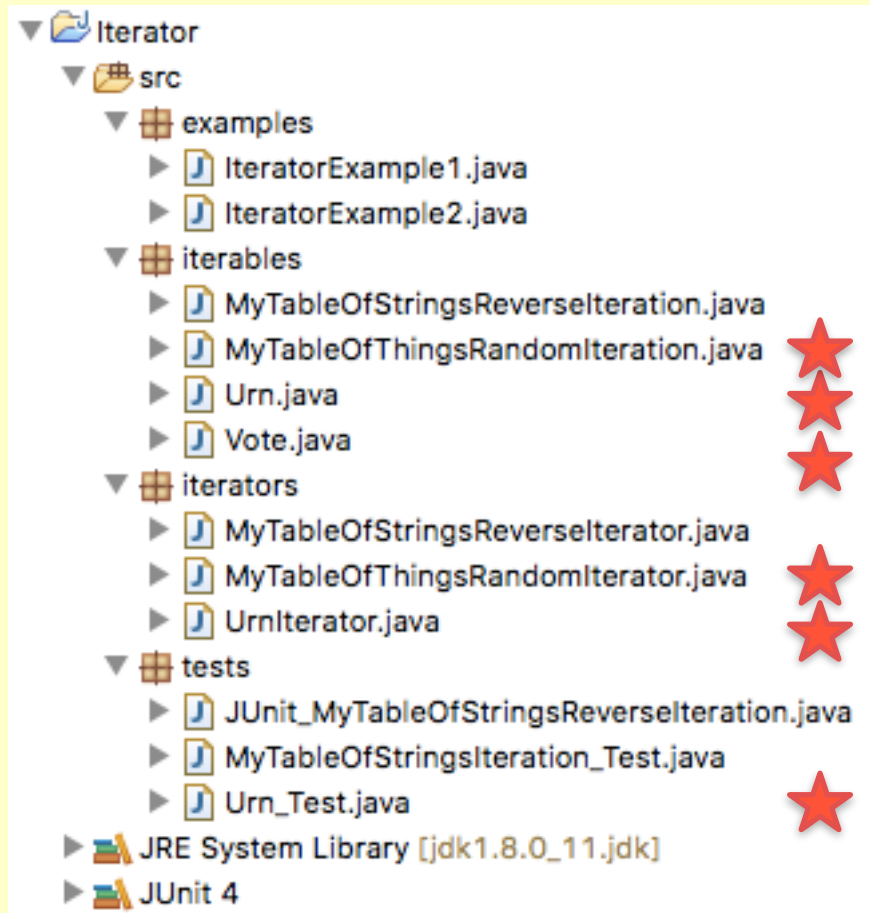
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# The iterator problem solution

<.../~gibson/Teaching/DesignPatterns/CSC4522-DesignPatterns-IteratorSolution.pdf>

# The Packages



# The Solution: the urn (and test)

```
public class MyTableOfThingsRandomIteration <T> implements Iterable<T> {  
  
    public T[] data;  
  
    public MyTableOfThingsRandomIteration(T [] data) {  
        this.data = data;  
    }  
  
    public int length(){return data.length;}  
  
    public Iterator<T> iterator() {  
        return new MyTableOfThingsRandomIterator<T>(this);  
    }  
  
}
```

# The Solution: the urn (and test)

```
public class MyTableOfThingsRandomIterator <T> implements Iterator<T> {

    private int index;
    private MyTableOfThingsRandomIteration<T> table;
    private int [] randomindexes;

    private void initialise_randomindexes(int length){
        randomindexes = new int [length];
        for (int i =0; i<length;i++) randomindexes[i]=i;}

    private void randomindexswap(){... } // EDITED OUT
    private void shuffle_randomindexes(int numberOfSwaps){ ...} //EDITED OUT

    public MyTableOfThingsRandomIterator(MyTableOfThingsRandomIteration <T> tab) {
        index = 0;
        table = tab;
        initialise_randomindexes(table.length());
        shuffle_randomindexes(table.length());}

    public MyTableOfThingsRandomIterator( T [] tab) {
        index = 0;
        table = new MyTableOfThingsRandomIteration<T>(tab);
        initialise_randomindexes(table.length());
        shuffle_randomindexes(table.length());}

    public T next() {
        index++;
        return (T) table.data[randomindexes[index -1]];}

    public boolean hasNext() {
        return index < table.length();}

    public void remove() {
        throw new UnsupportedOperationException();}
}
```

# The Solution: the urn (and test)

```
public class Vote implements Iterable<String>{

    public String[] data;

    public Vote(String [] data) {
        this.data = data;
    }

    public int length(){return data.length;}

    public Iterator<String> iterator() {
        return new MyTableOfThingsRandomIterator <String> (data);
    }

}
```

# The Solution: the urn (and test)

```
public class Urn implements Iterable<String>{

    public final Vote [] VOTES;

    public Urn(Vote [] votes) {

        this.VOTES = votes;

    }

    @Override
    public Iterator<String> iterator() {

        return new UrnIterator(this);

    }

}
```

# The Solution: the urn (and test)

```
public class UrnIterator implements Iterator<String>{

    MyTableOfThingsRandomIterator <Vote> voteIterator;
    Vote nextVote;
    MyTableOfThingsRandomIterator <String> preferenceIterator;
    String nextPreference;

    public UrnIterator(Urn urn) {
        voteIterator = new MyTableOfThingsRandomIterator <Vote> (urn.VOTES);
        preferenceIterator = new MyTableOfThingsRandomIterator <String> (voteIterator.next().data);
    }

    @Override
    public boolean hasNext() {
        return (preferenceIterator.hasNext() || voteIterator.hasNext());
    }

    @Override
    public String next() {
        if (!preferenceIterator.hasNext()){
            preferenceIterator = new MyTableOfThingsRandomIterator <String> (voteIterator.next().data);
        }

        return preferenceIterator.next();
    }
}
```

# The Solution: the urn (and test)

```
public class Urn_Test {  
  
    public static void main(String[] s) {  
  
        String [] preferences1 = {"gibson", "smyth", "hughes"};  
        Vote vote1 = new Vote(preferences1);  
  
        String [] preferences2 = {"jones", "bell"};  
        Vote vote2 = new Vote(preferences2);  
  
        String [] preferences3 = {"raffy", "lallet", "muller", "bac"};  
        Vote vote3 = new Vote(preferences3);  
  
        Vote [] votes = { vote1, vote2, vote3};  
  
        Urn urn = new Urn (votes);  
  
        System.out.println("\nIterate over strings on bulletins in Urn");  
        for (String value : urn) {  
            System.out.println(" "+value);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



# The Solution: the urn (and test)

Iterate over strings on bulletins in Urn

bac

lallet

raffy

muller

bell

jones

smyth

hughes

gibson

**QUESTION:** What other tests could/should we run?  
How to improve the solution?